(٦) الدَّرْسُ السَّادِسُ

This is an iron	هَذِه مِكْوَةٌ

Letter to bring to attention or alert	هَا– حَرْفٌ لِلتَّنْبِيْهِ

حَرْفٌ لِلتَّنْبِيْه is a letter that is used to alert or to bring to attention the person who is being addressed and it is mostly connected to أَسْمَاءُ الإِشَارَة (nouns of indication).

Noun of Indication	ذِهِ اِسْمُ الإِشَارَةِ

هَذِه is pronounced as هَاذِه but it is written without the first alif.

The اِسْمُ الإِشَارَة is used to point or indicate to people, animals, objects things which can be felt or touched and can also indicate to things that have meaning such as قَاعِدَةٌ 'principle' or نَصِيْحَةٌ 'advice'.

This advice is beneficial.	هَذِه نَصِيْحَةٌ نَافِعَةٌ –

The table below shows the properties of هَذِه.

Indicates, points to	الإِشَارَةُ إِلَى
the near	الْقَرِيْبُ
the feminine	اَلْمُؤَنَّثُ
the singular or (non-intelligent plurals)	الْمُفْرَدُ

The اِسْمُ الإِشَارَةِ is مَعْرِفَةٌ (definite).

It can be used to indicate or point to those possessing intellect عَاقِلٌ or things that do not possess intellect غَيْرُ عَاقِلٍ.

-Generally words ending in ة (taa marboota) are regarded as feminine so when we indicate to them we use the اِسْمُ الإِشَارَةِ هَذِه.   However there are exceptions to this, (refer to lesson 4 under 'types of femininity').

مِثَالٌ : هَذِه سَيَّارَةٌ وَهَذِه دَرَّاجَةٌ   This is a car and this is a bike.

-Body parts that are in pairs are regarded as feminine.

مِثَالٌ : هَذِه أُذُنٌ وَهَذِه عَيْنٌ   This is an ear and this is an eye

-Also words which are particular to females are regarded as feminine.

مِثَالٌ : هَذِه أُخْتُ الْمُهَنْدِسِ وَهَذِه بِنْتُ الإِمَامِ   This is the engineer's sister and this is the imaam's daughter.

لِ – حَرْفُ الْجَرِّ   Particle of Jarr (for, belongs to,)

The particle of jarr لِ enters upon an ism and causes it to take الْجَرُّ (kasrah).

لِمَنْ هَذِه؟   هَذِه لِيَاسِرٍ   Whose is this? This belongs to Yaasir.

مَجْرُورٌ

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All Praise <u>belongs to Allaah</u>   اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ

Note that the word اَللّٰهُ becomes لِلّٰه by just dropping the alif and no laam will need to be added to the word.